

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO  
WESTERN DIVISION

JAMES OBERGEFELL and  
JOHN ARTHUR  
C/O Gerhardstein & Branch, LPA  
432 Walnut Street  
Suite 400  
Cincinnati, Ohio 45202

Plaintiffs,

vs.

JOHN KASICH  
77 South High Street 30<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Columbus, OH 43215

and

MIKE DEWINE, Attorney  
General of Ohio  
30 E. Broad Street, 14<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Columbus, OH 43215

and

CAMILLE JONES, M.D.  
Registrar  
City of Cincinnati Health  
Department, Office of Vital  
Records  
1525 Elm Street, 4th floor  
Cincinnati, OH 45202

Defendants

Case No. 13-cv-501

Judge

**VERIFIED COMPLAINT FOR  
TEMPORARY RESTRAINING  
ORDER AND DECLARATORY  
AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

**I. PRELIMINARY STATEMENT**

1. This civil rights case challenges as unconstitutional the Ohio statute and state constitution that deny legal recognition in Ohio to the marriages of same-sex couples who are married in one of the many states and numerous foreign countries where same-

sex marriages are legal. The plaintiffs have been in a committed relationship for over twenty years. John Arthur suffers from debilitating ALS disease and is currently a hospice patient. Following the U.S. Supreme Court's historic decision *United States v. Windsor*, the couple traveled to Maryland and was married in accordance with the laws of that state. Now back in Ohio, their marriage is not recognized by the state of Ohio for any purpose. Meanwhile, the marriages of opposite-sex couples that are legal in other states but would not be allowed in Ohio (e.g., marriages of first cousins or a young partner) are routinely accepted in Ohio if those marriages are legal in the state where they are celebrated. This recognition of opposite-sex marriages but rejection of same-sex marriages that do not meet the Ohio criteria for marriage violates rights secured to the plaintiffs by the United States Constitution. Plaintiffs seek declaratory and injunctive relief for themselves and hope to set a precedent that will lead to relief for other same-sex couples.

## **II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. Jurisdiction over the federal claims is conferred on this Court by 28 U.S.C. §1331 and §1343(3) and (4). Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. §1391.

### **III. PARTIES**

3. Plaintiff James Obergefell is a resident of Cincinnati, Ohio. He is married to John Arthur.

4. Plaintiff John Arthur is a resident of Cincinnati, Ohio. He is married to James Obergefell.

5. Defendant John Kasich is the Governor of the State of Ohio. In that capacity, he is empowered to ensure that the laws of the State are faithfully executed. *See* Ohio Const. Art. III, § 2. Defendant Kasich is sued in his official capacity.

6. Defendant Mike DeWine is the Attorney General of the State of Ohio. In that capacity he is the chief legal officer of the State of Ohio. Among his duties is the requirement that he advise state and local officials on questions of Ohio law. *See* Ohio Rev. Code §109.14. Defendant DeWine is sued in his official capacity.

7. Defendant Dr. Camille Jones, Local Registrar, Cincinnati Health Dept. Office of Vital Records, is responsible for filing death certificates and ensuring the personal information on the death certificate is accurate. Defendant Jones is sued in her official capacity.

## **V. FACTS**

### **A. James and John Are Married in Maryland**

8. James and John have been in a committed relationship and have been Cincinnati residents for more than twenty years.

9. In 2011, John was diagnosed with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS). The disease has caused progressive and severe muscle deterioration. The disease has no known cure. It is fatal.

10. John is currently a hospice patient.

11. On July 11, 2013, friends and family helped finance a trip by James and John to Maryland. They traveled in a special jet equipped with the medical equipment and a medical staff to serve John's needs.

12. They were married in the jet as it sat on the tarmac at the Baltimore airport in Anne Arundel County, Maryland.

13. They returned to Cincinnati that same day.

### **B. The Marriage of James and John is not Recognized in Ohio**

14. The marriage of James and John is legally recognized in Maryland.

15. Their marriage is also recognized by the federal government by virtue of the decision in *United States v. Windsor*, 133 S.Ct. 2675 (June 26, 2013).

16. Their marriage is not recognized in Ohio.

17. Ohio law prohibits legal recognition of the marriage of James and John. Ohio Rev. Code. § 3101.01(C )(2) states, "Any marriage entered into by persons of the same-

sex in any other jurisdiction shall be considered and treated in all respects as having no legal force or effect in this state and shall not be recognized by this state.”

18. The Ohio constitution also prohibits recognition of the marriage of James and John. OH Const. Art. XV, §11 states, “Only a union between one man and one woman may be a marriage valid in or recognized by this state and its political subdivisions. This state and its political subdivisions shall not create or recognize a legal status for relationships of unmarried individuals that intends to approximate the design, qualities, significance or effect of marriage.”

### **C. Marriages of Opposite-Sex Couples are Treated Differently**

19. Opposite-sex couples do face restrictions in Ohio on who may marry. ORC §3101.01(A) states, “Male persons of age eighteen years and female persons of the age of sixteen years, *not nearer of kin than second cousins*...may be joined in marriage.” (emphasis added). But the validity of their marriages is determined by the law of the state where their marriage was celebrated. *Mazzolini v. Mazzolini*, 168 Ohio St. 357, 358 (Ohio Sup. Ct. 1958) (Marriage of first cousins was legal in Massachusetts and therefore is legal in Ohio regardless of Ohio statute to contrary).

20. More than 1,000 federal benefits, privileges and responsibilities are impacted by marital status. Opposite-sex couples who reside in Ohio and not in the jurisdictions where they celebrated their legal marriages will be entitled to all of those federal benefits even if (e.g., due to kinship or age) their marriages would not have been recognized in Ohio had they attempted to marry in Ohio. Same-sex married couples including James and John who do not reside in jurisdictions where they celebrated their legal marriages may be denied most of those federal benefits solely because they live in Ohio. Many

state and private employer benefits will also be denied to same-sex couples married legally in other states and now residing and/or working in Ohio.

21. The different treatment of same-sex marriages celebrated in other jurisdictions from opposite-sex marriages celebrated in other jurisdictions is not supported by a legitimate state interest and imposes severe harm on same-sex couples including Plaintiffs James and John.

**D. Need for Injunction**

22. James and John have been in love for more than twenty years. They very much want the world to officially remember and record their union as a married couple.

23. One very personal reflection of the harm imposed by defendants is evident from the death record. Unfortunately John is likely to die soon. If John dies first, the death record should record his “marital status at time of death” as “married.” Unless this Court acts, his death record, consistent with Ohio law, will list his status as unmarried. That form should also record James as the “surviving spouse”. Unless this Court acts, the death record will be blank for surviving spouse. That is, unless this court acts, the permanent death records for James and for John will not reflect their marriage at all. Opposite-sex couples married in other jurisdictions under circumstances otherwise not permitted in Ohio are treated completely differently. Their marriages will be reflected as valid and recognized on the death certificates of these opposite-sex couples.

24. Defendant Jones is responsible for keeping all death certificates. She supplies forms and instructions for filling out forms. Ohio law demands that she require that each death certificate, when presented for filing, be completed in accordance with Ohio law.

25. Because of Ohio's OH Const. Art. XV, §11 and Ohio Rev. Code. § 3101.01(C) (2) prohibitions on same sex marriage, Defendant Jones requires a person filling out the death certificate of a decedent who is married to a person of the same sex to indicate the decedent is not married and to not include the spouse's name on the certificate.

26. Upon information and belief Defendant Jones will not allow John's death certificate to indicate he was married and that his spouse was James.

27. There is no adequate remedy at law. James and John are suffering irreparable harm. There is no harm to the state or local governments by granting an injunction prohibiting enforcement of the challenged statute and Ohio constitution. The harm to plaintiffs is severe. The public interest is clearly served by this court acting to order recognition in Ohio of same-sex marriages celebrated in other jurisdictions consistent with the manner in which Ohio treats similarly situated opposite-sex couples. Only prompt action by this federal court ordering declaratory and injunctive relief will serve the public interest.

## **VI. CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

### **First Claim – 42 U.S.C. §1983 - United States Constitution**

28. Defendants, acting under color of law, have violated rights secured to the plaintiffs by the First and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution including the right of association, the right to due process of law, and the right to equal protection under the law.

**VII. PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiffs request that this Court:

- A. Issue a declaratory judgment that the statute and Ohio Constitutional provision at issue in this case, as applied to the plaintiffs, violate the constitutional and statutory rights of plaintiffs;
- B. Issue a preliminary and permanent injunction against the Defendants and all those acting in concert prohibiting enforcement of the laws, as applied, at issue in this action;
- C. Award to Plaintiffs reasonable costs, expenses and attorney fees;
- E. Award such other and further relief as this Court shall deem just and reasonable.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Alphonse A. Gerhardstein  
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